सिपेट : इंस्टिट्यूट ऑफ प्लास्टिक्स टेक्नोलॉजी

(रसायन एवं उर्वरक मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार) गिण्डी, चेन्नै - 600 032.

फोन : 91-44-2225 4701-6 फैक्स : 91-44-22254707

ई-मेल : chennai@cipet.gov.in वेब्सइट : www.cipet.gov.in

Rajmo Industries



### CIPET: INSTITUTE OF PLASTICS TECHNOLOGY

(Ministry of Chemicals & Fertilizers, Govt. of India) Gulndy, Chennai - 600 032.

Tel: 91-44-2225 4701-6 Fax: 91 - 44 - 22254707 E-mail: chennai@clpet.gov.in Website: www.clpet.gov.in

को जारी/ Issued to :

आ)

इ)

# परीक्षण रिपोर्ट/TEST REPORT

क्र.सं / SI. No.

28193

रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. : 65745

दिनाक / Date :

22-11-2021

25-03-2021<sub>des....</sub> 99....Nos.

Part A,B,C & D

संदर्भ / Customer Let. Ref :

परीक्षण मानक स्तर के अनुसार परीक्षण रिपोर्ट / TEST REPORT AS PER TEST STANDARD : Refer Part C

17/4A, Avalurpet Road, Seriyanthai Village,

Thiruvannamalai Taluk and Post - 606604



### भाग - क / PART - A

प्रस्तुत सैपिल का विवरण / PARTICULARS OF SAMPLE SUBMITTED

सैपिल का नाम / a) Name of the Sample अ)

Compostable film roll sample - as stated by

the party

सैपिल प्राप्त होने की तारीख / b) Date of Receipt of sample

: 26-03-2021

ग्रेड/प्रकार/आकार/वर्ग / c) Grade / variety / type / size / class :

ई) घोषित मूल्य / d) Declared value, If any

Nil

कोड सं. / e) Code No. ਰ)

Nil

बैच सं. एवं निर्माण तारीख / f) Batch No. and Date of Manufacture: ऊ)

मात्रा / g) Quantity ऋ)

01 roll (2.5 kg)

पेंकिंग की रीति / h) Mode of Packing

Packed in aluminum foil cover

ऐ) मोहर बंद या नहीं / i) Sealed or not Not Sealed

ओ) कोई अन्य सूचना / j) Any other information

Brand Name: Green care - as stated by the party

21022652

भाग - ख / PART - B

## अनुपूरक सूचनाएँ / SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATIONS

अ) सैपिलिंग कार्यवाहियों हेतु संदर्भ / a) Reference to sampling procedure

: Sampling not done by this lab

आ) माप करने हेतं लिए गए सहायक दस्तावेज एवं प्राप्त परिणाम

Supporting documents for the measurement taken and result derived b)

: As given in Part C

संबंधित कार्य अनुदेशों में निर्धारित के अनुसार परीक्षण रीति से कोई परिवर्तन ₹)

Deviation from the test method as prescribed in relevant work instructions, if any: No deviation from the standard c)

सिपेट : इंस्टिट्यूट ऑफ प्लास्टिक्स टेक्नोलॉजी

(रसायन एवं उर्वरक मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार) गिण्डी, चेनी - 600 032.

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पुरीक्षण रिपोर्ट/TEST REPORT

रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. :

22-11-2021

क्र.सं / SI. No.

28193

दिनाक / Date:

भाग - ग / PART - C

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

Test Duration: 26.03.2021 to 22.11.2021

SI.No	Name of the Test	Test Method/ Standard	Unit	Results Obtained	Specified Requirements
1	Material Identification	FTIR & DSC	-	Blend of Poly Lactic Acid (PLA) and Poly Butylene Adipate Co- Terephthalate (PBAT)	-
2	Disintegration (Dry mass remains in 2 mm sieve after 84 days)	ISO 17088:2012 / IS 17088:2008	%	9.1	No more than 10%
3	Ultimate aerobic Biodegradation (with reference to 100% degradation of positive reference)	ISO 17088:2012 / IS 17088:2008	%	91.7% (at the end of 144 days)	> 90 (at the end of the test period not more than 180 days.)
	Plant Growth study				
4	Monocotyledon (Onion) % Seed emergence	ISO 17088:2012	%	92	> 90
	Dicotyledon (Fenugreek) % Seed Emergence	/ IS 17088:2008	%	91	> 90

The detailed observation on biodegradability test is enclosed as Annexure

Contd.

2 of 7









रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. : 65745

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

दिनाक / Date :

22-11-2021

#### **PART C - TEST RESULTS**

SI.No	Name of the Test	Test Method/ Standard	Unit	Results Obtained	Specified Requirements*
5	Heavy metals concentration				
a.	Arsenic (As)			3.457	20
b.	Copper (Cu)			0.044	500
c.	Nickel (Ni)			0.905	100
d.	Zinc (Zn)	ISO 17088:2012 /		1.908	2500
e	Cobalt (Co)	IS 17088:2008	mg/L	0.04	-
f.	Chromium (Cr)		3	0.157	300
g.	Molybdenum (Mo)	1		0.19	<u>-</u>
h.	Mercury (Hg)			BDL(DL-0.006)	10
i.	Cadmium (Cd)		1	0.004	20
j.	Lead (Pb)			0.02	500
k.	Selenium (Se)			0.012	-

<sup>\*</sup> Based on Municipal waste (Management and Handling) Rules, 1999 notified on 27th September, 1999 by Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India. Note that concentration of metals like cobalt, molybdenum, and selenium is not mentioned in the notification.

Note: BDL - Below Detection Limit; DL - Detection Limit

### PART D - REMARKS NIL

#### Note

- 1. This Test Report / Certificate is issued only for the samples submitted to the laboratory.
- 2. The results stated above related only to the items tested.
- 3. The quality of the subsequent production lot has to be ensured by the purchaser.
- 4. This Test Report shall not be reproduced except in full without the written approval of the laboratory.
- 5. Any anomaly/discrepancy in this report should be brought to the notice of the laboratory within 30 days from the date of issue.
- 6. Subcontracted Tests (if any): Nil











रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. :

65745

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

दिनाक / Date : 22-11-2021

# OBSERVATION FOR BIODEGRADABILITY TEST AS PER ISO 17088:2012/IS 17088:2008

Name of the Party:

M/s. RAJMO INDUSTRIES,

No.17/4a, Avalurpet Road, Seriyanthal Village, Thiruvannamalai Taluk &

Post - 606 604.

1 Sample Details (As stated by Party): Compostable Film Roll Sample

Material Identification by FTIR 2

Blend of Poly Lactic Acid (PLA) and Poly Butylene

Adipate Co-Terephthalate (PBAT)

## **BIODEGRADABILITY TEST AS PER ISO:14855-1**

Observation 3

Conditions of reaction mixtures (i)

Origin of Compost: Livestock excrement, municipal and vegetable waste

Reaction Temperature (°C)

58

Dry Solid (%)

54.1

Volatile content (%)

13.9

CO<sub>2</sub> evolved during first 10days in blank

vessels (mg/g of volatile content of

73.9 mg/g

compost)

Negative 1

(ii)

Test duration (days)

144 days

Reference material

Cellulose

Volume of reaction vessel (mL)

3000 ml

7.2

pH of test medium

S.No.	Compost Vessel	pH (Before)	pH (After)
1	Blank 1	7.3	7.2
2	Blank 2	7.3	7.2
3	Blank 3	7.2	7.2
4	Cellulose 1	7.5	7.2
5	Cellulose 2	7.4	7.2
6	Cellulose 3	7.4	7.1

7.3

8	Negative 2	7.3	7.2
9	Negative 3	7.2	7.1
10	Sample 1	7.3	7.2
11	Sample 2	7.3	7.2
12	Sample 3	7.2	7.2

Contd.,

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रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. :65745

# परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

दिनाक / Date : 22-11-2021

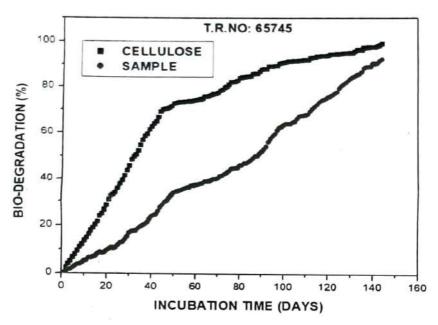
Result: Percentage biodegradation relative to positive reference 4

Sample (Mean)

91.7% at the end of 144 days

The reference Material - cellulose

~ 100%



#### 5 Visual Observation of Sample

Description	Week 4	Week 8	Week 12
Structure	Cut pieces	Cut pieces	Fragmented pieces
Moisture	Adequate moisture Level	Adequate moisture Level	Adequate moisture Level
Colour	Pale white	Dirty	Dirty
Fungal Development	None	None	None
Smell	Organic/dirt like	Organic/dirt like	Organic/dirt like

Description	Week 16	Week 20	Week 21
Structure	Fragmented pieces	Fragmented pieces	Fragmented pieces
Moisture	Adequate moisture Level	Adequate moisture Level	Adequate moisture Level
Colour	Dirty	Dirty	Dirty
Fungal Development	None	None	None
Smell	Organic/dirt like	Organic/dirt like	Organic/dirt like









रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. : 65745

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

दिनाक / Date :

22-11-2021

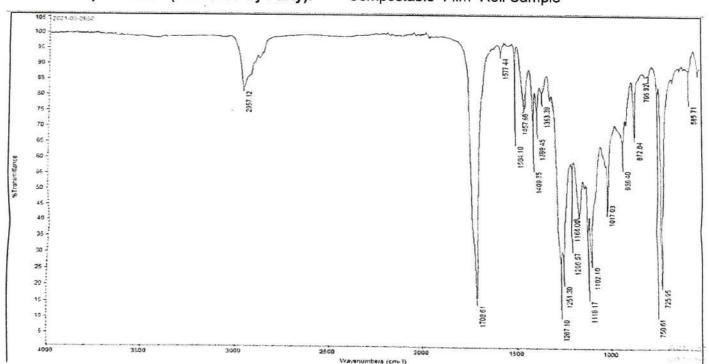
# 6 Visual Observation of Compost

Description	Week 4	Week 8	Week 12
Structure	Fine Particles	Fine Particles	Fine Particles
Moisture	Adequate moisture Level	Adequate moisture Level	Adequate moisture Level
Colour	Dark Brown	Dark Brown	Dark Brown
Fungal Development	Nil	Nil	Nil
Smell	Organic/dirt like	Organic/dirt like	Organic/dirt like

Description	Week 16	Week 20	Week 21
Structure	Fine Particles	Fine Particles	Fine Particles
Moisture	Adequate moisture Level	Adequate moisture Level	Adequate moisture Level
Colour	Dark Brown	Dark Brown	Dark Brown
Fungal Development	Nil	Nil	Nil
Smell	Organic/dirt like	Organic/dirt like	Organic/dirt like

### 7 FTIR Analysis Sample Details (As stated by Party):

Compostable Film Roll Sample











रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. :65745

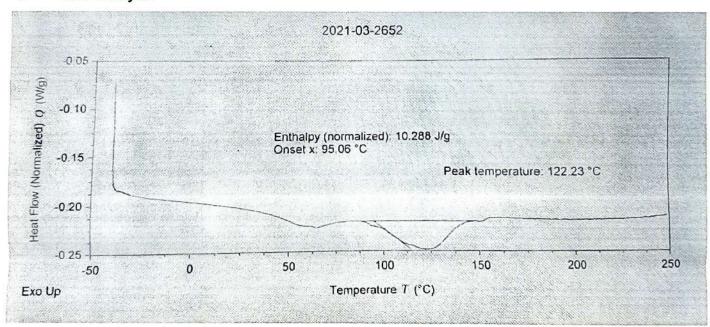
परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

दिनाक / Date : 22-11-2021

### **FTIR Interpretation**

Wave number (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	Nature of Bond
2957	CH <sub>2</sub> asymmetric stretching
1708	C=O in PLA and PBAT
1409	-CH <sub>2</sub> Plane Bending
1267	C-O bonds of PBAT
1118	C-O bonds of P.BAT
1017	C-O bonds of PBAT
872	O-CH-CH <sub>3</sub> of ester
795	CH plane of benzene ring

#### 8 **DSC Analysis**



Comment: The above DSC & FTIR analysis indicates the above sample is Blend of Poly Lactic Acid (PLA) and Poly Butylene Adipate Co-Terephthalate (PBAT)







3230820

Continuation Sheet

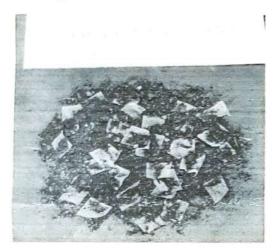
रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. :65745

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

दिनाक / Date :

22-11-2021

### 9 Disintegration After 12 Weeks



**Before Disintegration** 

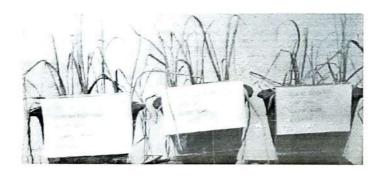




After Disintegration

The disintegration of the supplied sample by passing through 2 mm sieve after 12 week in composting condition as per ISO 17088-2012/IS 17088: 2008 was found not more than 10% of original dry mass remain.

### 10 Seed Germination & Plant growth study



**Onion Compost (Control)** 



Onion Compost (Sample)











रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. : 65745

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

दिनाक / Date :

22-11-2021



Fenugreek Compost (Control)



Fenugreek Compost (Sample)

The percentage of seed germination rate is found to be greater than 90% for both Onion and Fenugreek

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